Instrumental

Guiding Question: What should we learn?
- prescribed inquiry
- the "banking" approach
- change neutral

Emancipatory

Guiding Question: What can we learn?
- self-directed inquiry
- learning to learn
- collaborative
- learner becomes autodidactic

Transmissive

Knowing (Content Focus)

Transformative

Guiding Question: How might I see the world?
- worldview prescriptive
- notions of sustainability based on normative assumptions
- requires reflexivity

Guiding Question: What can we become?
- destabilizes status quo
- reflexive AND self-directed
- learning to become
- emergent learning
- the concept of "sustainability" disappears

Being (Process Focus)