

Structure

Agency

Instrumental

Emancipatory

Transmissive

Guiding Question: What should we learn?

- prescribed inquiry
- the "banking" approach
- change neutral

1

Guiding Question: What can we learn?

- self-directed inquiry
- learning to learn
- collaborative
- learner becomes autodidactic

2

3

Guiding Question: How might I see the world?

- worldview prescriptive
- notions of sustainability based on normative assumptions
- requires reflexivity

4

Guiding Question: What can we become?

- destabilizes status quo
- reflexive AND self-directed
- learning to become
- emergent learning
- the concept of "sustainability" disappears

Knowing (Content Focus)

Being (Process Focus)

Transformative